

PATRON	F. U. Baqai
EDITOR IN CHIEF	Abdul Aziz
EXECUTIVE EDITOR	Asadullah Khan
EDITOR	Jamshed Akhtar
ASSISTANT EDITOR	Muhammad Shamim
	Bilal Mirza

**EDITORIAL CONSULTANTS**

AUSTRALIA	Earl R. Owen
BANGLADESH	Ahsanullah Chowdhury
EGYPT	Reffat Kamel
INDIA	Tehemton E. Udwadia
JORDAN	Ahmed Abdul Hai
NEPAL	Ibrahim Bani Bani
MALDIVES	I. B. Thappa
SRI LANKA	A.K. Sharma
U. K.	Imteyaz Mohsin
U.A.E	A.P.R. Aluwihare
U.S.A	J.S.P. Lumley
PAKISTAN	Essa Kazim
	Barkat Charania
	Syed Aslam Shah
	Tanvir Khaliq
	Afzal Sheikh
	Sikandar Shaikh
	Anisuddin Bhatti
	Saba Sohail
	Subhana Tayyab

**ORIGINAL ARTICLES**

Diagnostic Yield of D-dimer In Pulmonary Embolism Muhammad Ashraf Kasi, Mukhtar Mehboob, Samina Naz, Rubina Naz, Muhammad Zubair	50
Open Lichtenstein Repair Versus Laparoscopic Transabdominal Preperitoneal Repair For Inguinal Hernia Zahid Mehmood, Zia ul Islam, Syed Sagheer Hussain Shah	54
Effectiveness of Procedure for Prolapse and Hemorrhoids in Immediate Postoperative Period Jamil Ahmad, Zubair Ahmad Khan, Faseeh Shahab	58
Proximal Humeral Fractures: An Experience With PHILOS Fixation Syed Arsalan Haider Bukhari	62
Evaluation of Union of Neglected Femoral Neck Fractures Treated with Free Fibular Graft Nasir Ali, Muhammad Shahid Riaz, Muhammad Ishaque Khan, Muhammad Rafiq Sabir	66
Pectoralis Major Myocutaneous Flap for Reconstruction of Major Neck Defects Muhammad Mugheese Amin, Uzma Naseer, Ammar Akhtar, Akasha Amber Awan	70
Complications and Technical Errors of Tube Thoracostomy and its Underwater Seal System Niaz Hussain, Anum Javed, Javeria Kamran, Sana Wahab	75
Frequency of Early Breast Cancer in Females Presenting with Palpable Breast Lumps Sumera Baloch, Farzana Memon, Roger Christopher Gill, Amber Bawa, M.Saeed Quraishi	79
<b>CASE REPORTS</b>	
Chest Wall Tuberculosis Hriday Ranjan Roy	82
Strangulated Left Giant Spigelian Hernia: A Rare Cause of Mechanical Small Bowel Obstruction Idris O. Lateef, Adejumobi M. Olaniyi, Kolawole O. Adedayo	84

Approved by the  
Pakistan Medical & Dental Council,  
Index Medicus for the Eastern  
Mediterranean Region (IMEMR) & Pakmedinet  
Higher Education Commission Assigned "Y" Category  
Covered by Google Scholar, DOAJ,  
Index Copernicus International

**Published by:** Prof. Abdul Aziz for Prof. F.U. Baqai,  
Baqai Postgraduate Medical Institute, IIIC, 1/12,  
Nazimabad, Karachi.

**Address for correspondence:**

Dr. Jamshed Akhtar  
Editor  
Department of Paediatric Surgery  
National Institute of Child Health,  
Rafiquee Shaheed Road, Karachi 75510 Pakistan.  
Tel no. 00 92 21 99201261-3 /204  
Fax no 00 92 21 99201270

**Subscription rates:** Per copy in Pakistan Rs.200/- in SAARC countries U.S. \$20, in other countries U.S.\$30, Annual in Pakistan Rs.600/- in SAARC countries US\$60, in other countries U.S \$90. Add Rs.150/- per copy as courier charges in Pakistan.

**Design & Layout by:** Rafiullah Shah

**Published at:**  
DAWN Printing Press, Karachi  
Ph: 0364-4085017